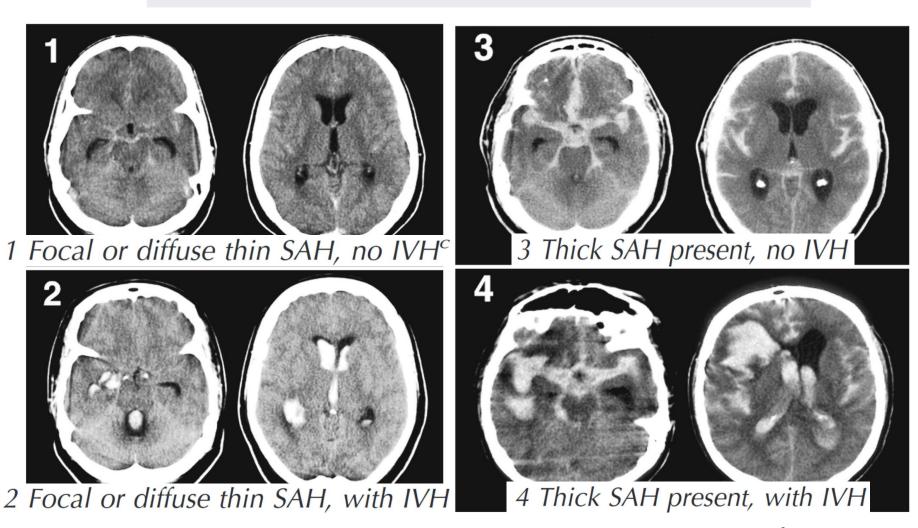
CLINICAL STUDIES

PREDICTION OF SYMPTOMATIC VASOSPASM AFTER SUBARACHNOID HEMORRHAGE: THE MODIFIED FISHER SCALE



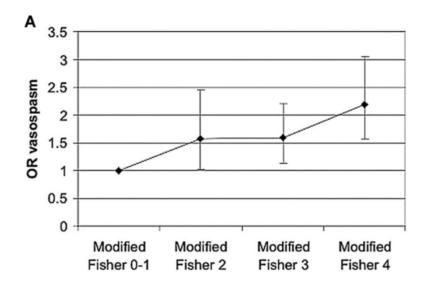
Modified Fisher scale – Risk of sVSP

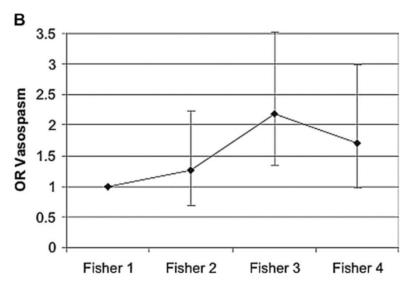
TABLE 1. Classification of modified and original Fisher scale scores from admission computed tomographic ratings used in the tirilazad database^a

SAH classification	IVH	Fisher grade	Modified Fisher grade
Diffuse, thick SAH	Present	3	4
	Absent	3	3
Localized, thick SAH	Present	3	4
	Absent	3	3
Diffuse, thin SAH	Present	4	2
	Absent	2	1
Localized, thin SAH	Present	4	2
	Absent	1	1
No SAH	Present	4	2
	Absent	1	0

^a SAH, subarachnoid hemorrhage; IVH, intraventricular hemorrhage.

Pe	rcent classified to grade	Percent within grade with symptomatic vasospasm
Modified Fisher scale		
1 Focal or diffuse thin SAH, no IVH	21.6	24
2 Focal or diffuse thin SAH, with IV	H 10.8	33
3 Thick SAH present, no IVH	33.9	33
4 Thick SAH present, with IVH	33.7	40





Frontera et al. Neurosurgery 2006